Planning
Water Resource Management at Micro basin level

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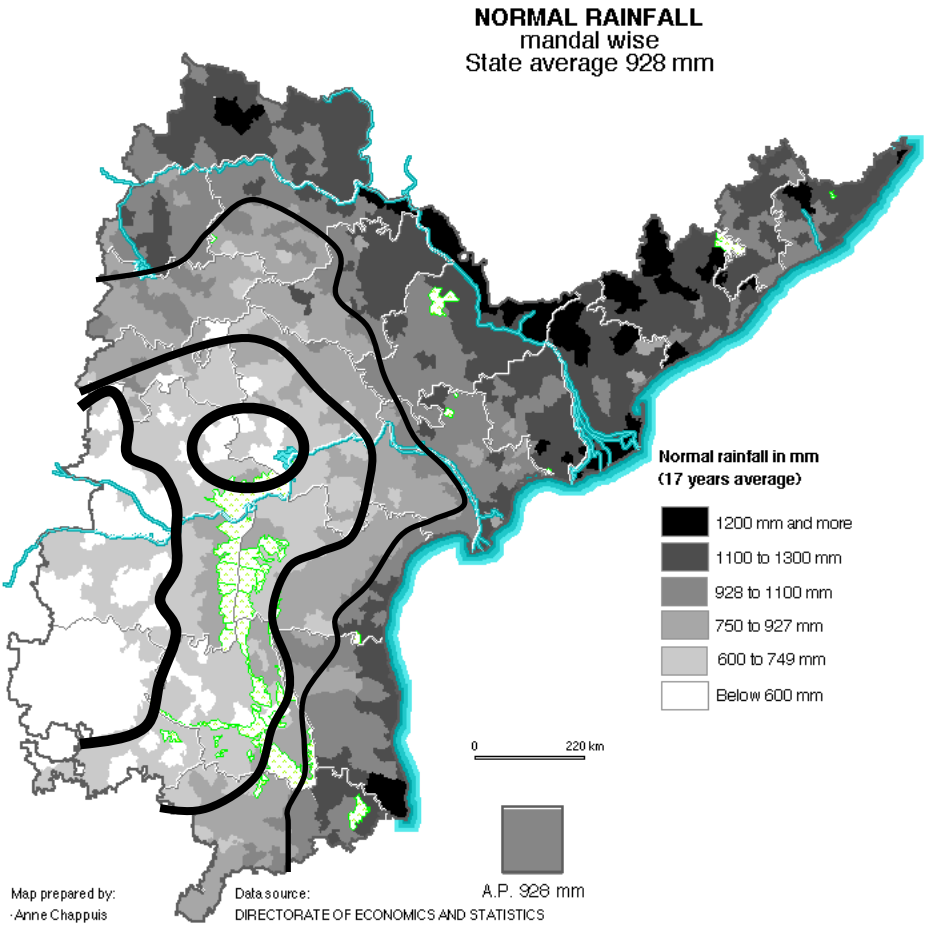
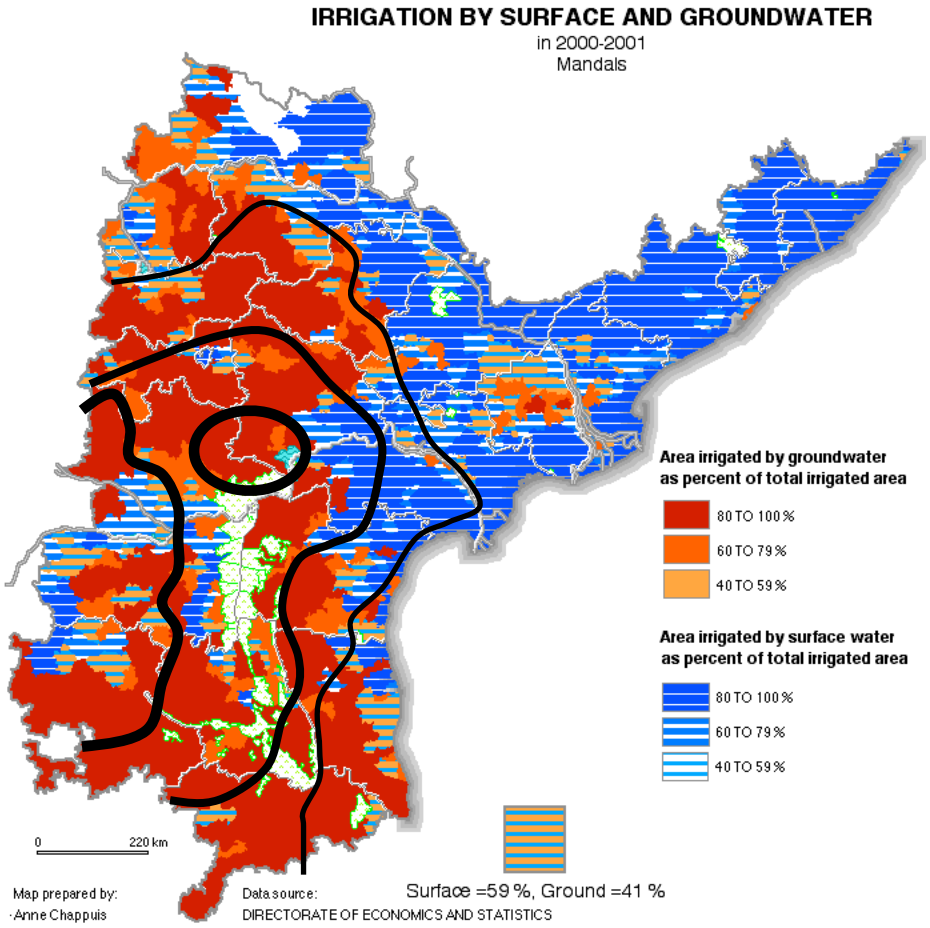
August 2005

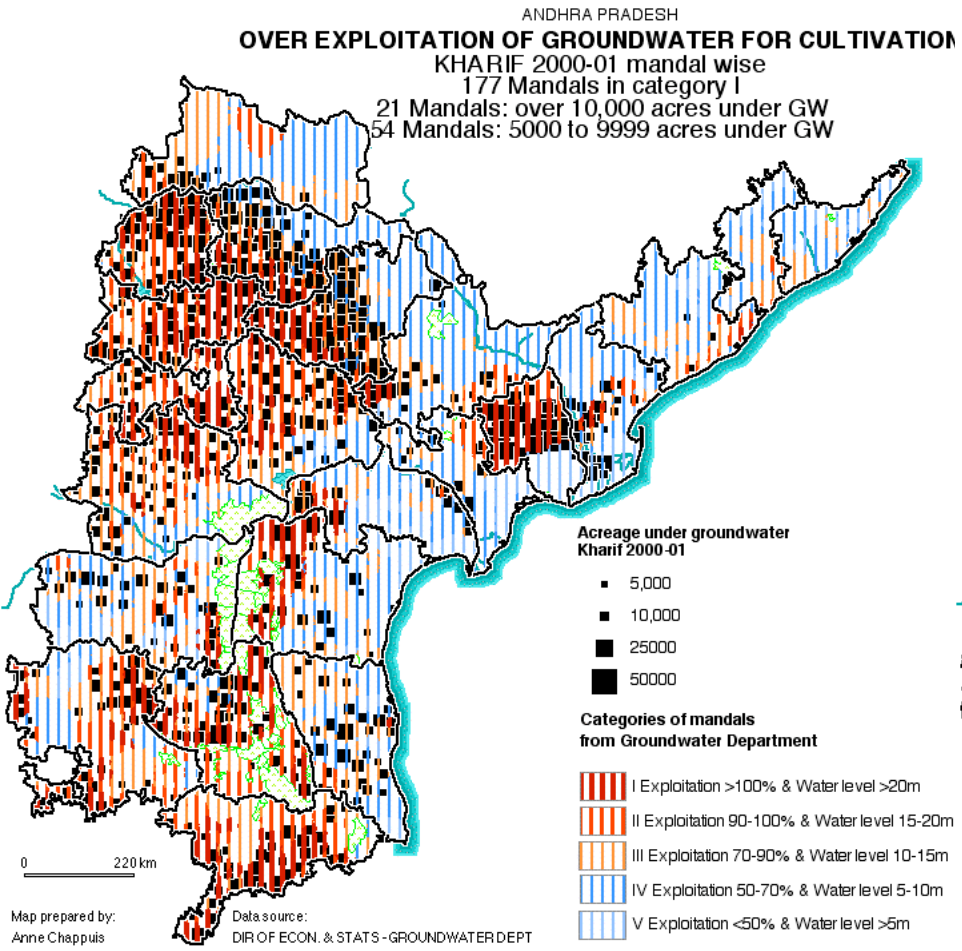
Rainfall and Irrigation



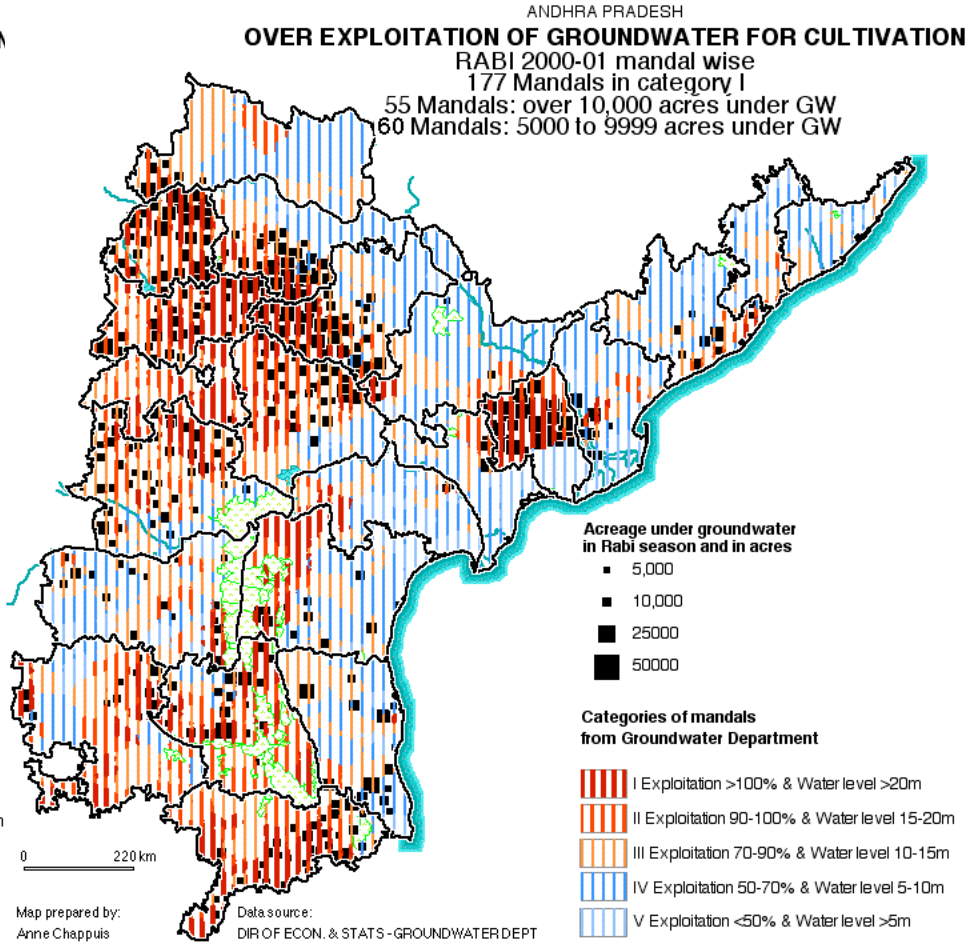


Overexploitation of groundwater

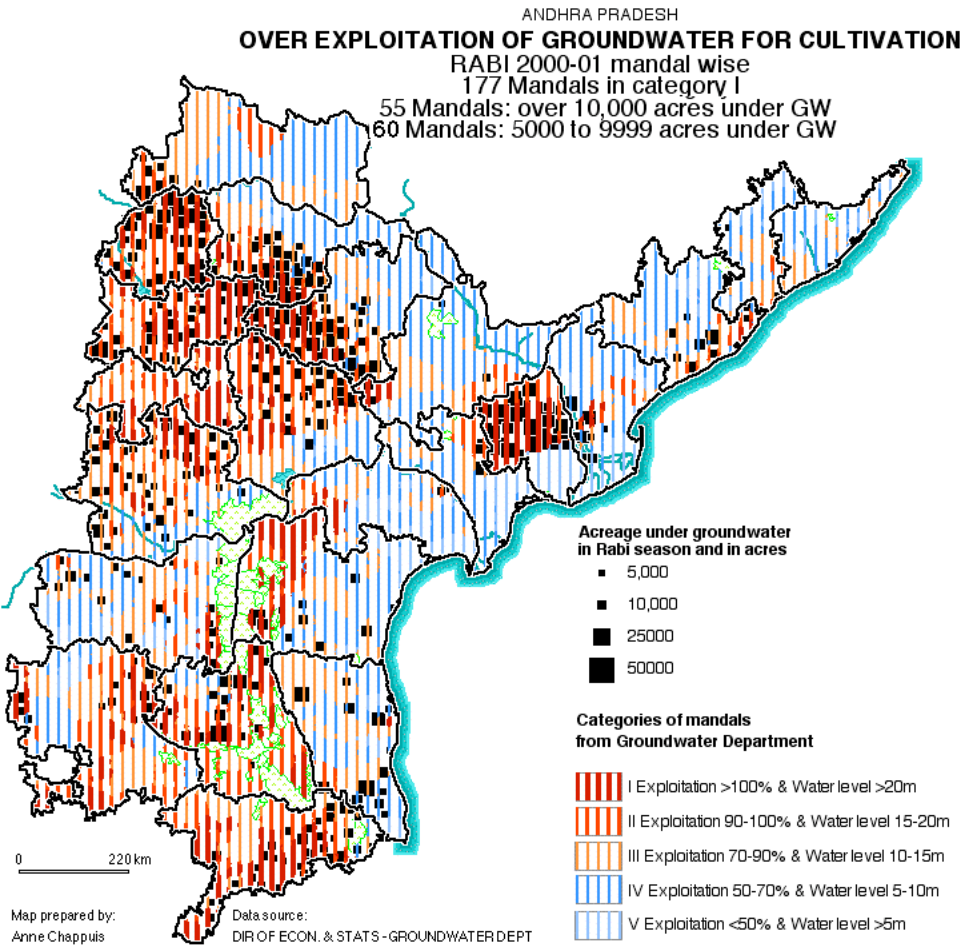
in kharif

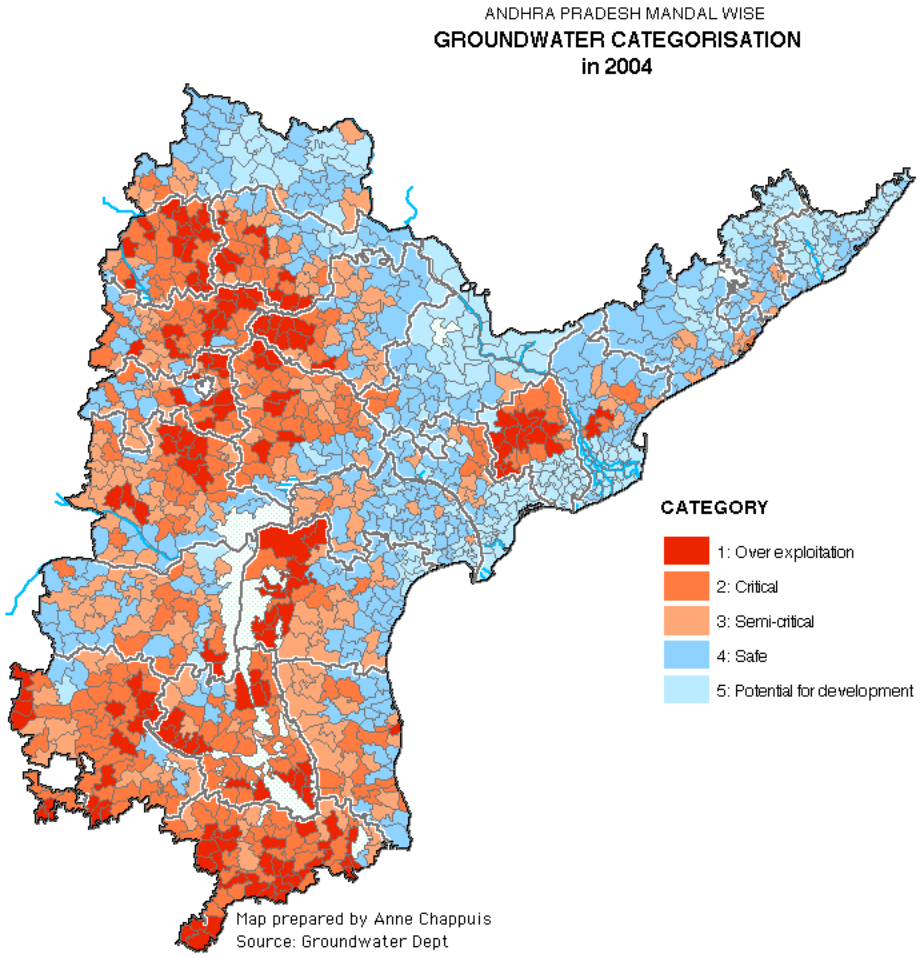


in rabi

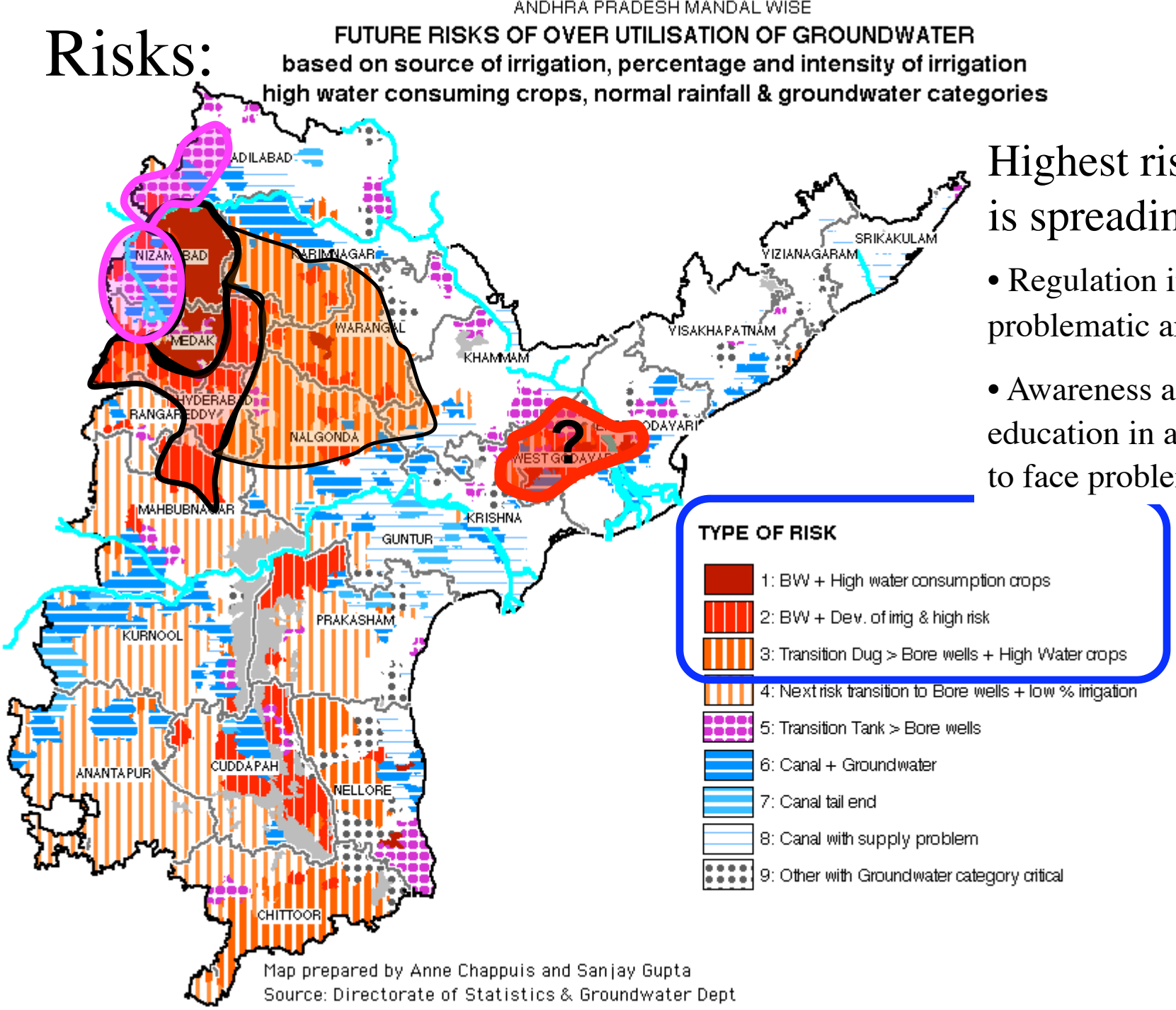


GW exploitation categories





Risks:



Highest risk area is spreading

- Regulation in already problematic areas
- Awareness and education in areas soon to face problems

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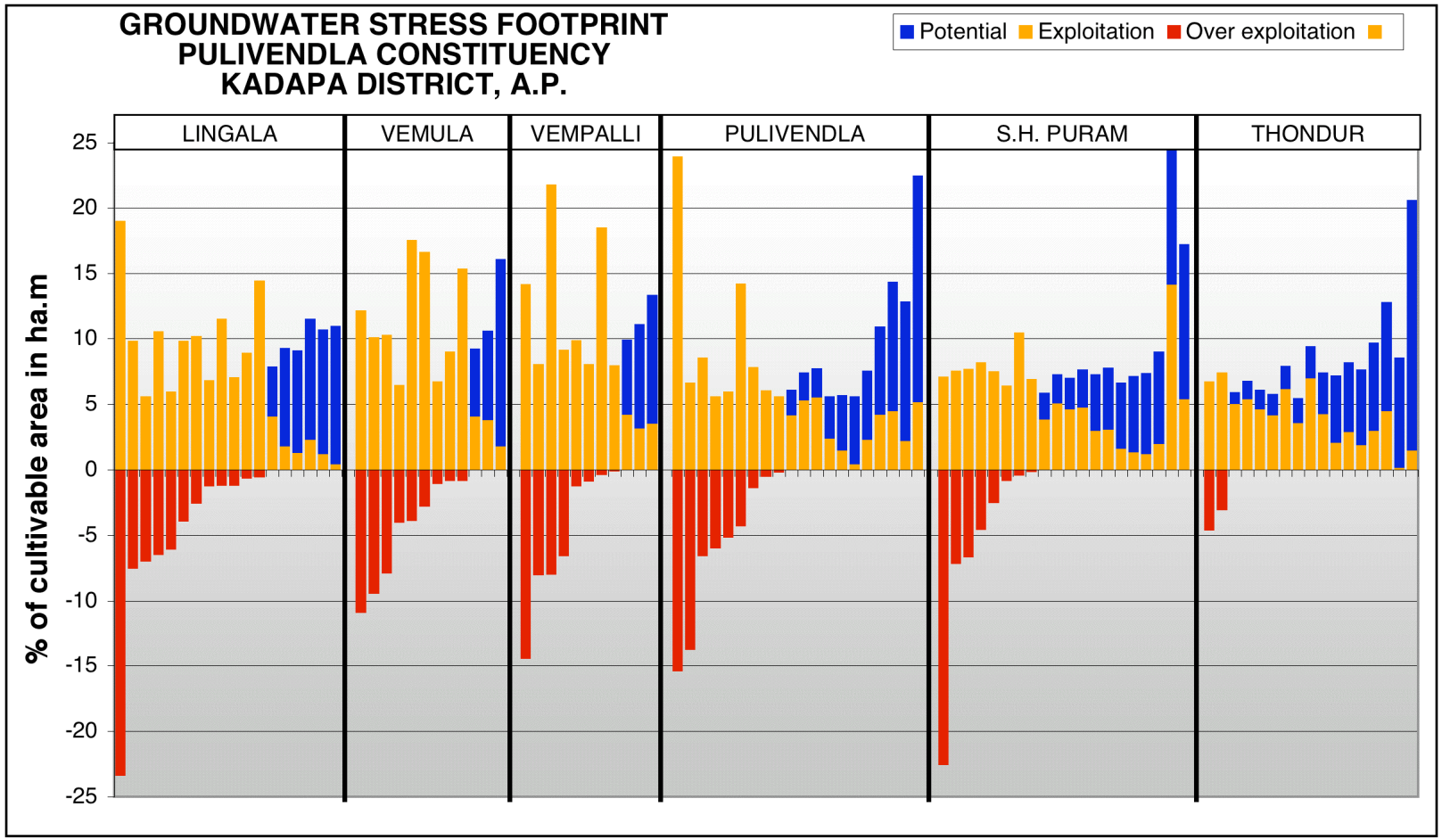
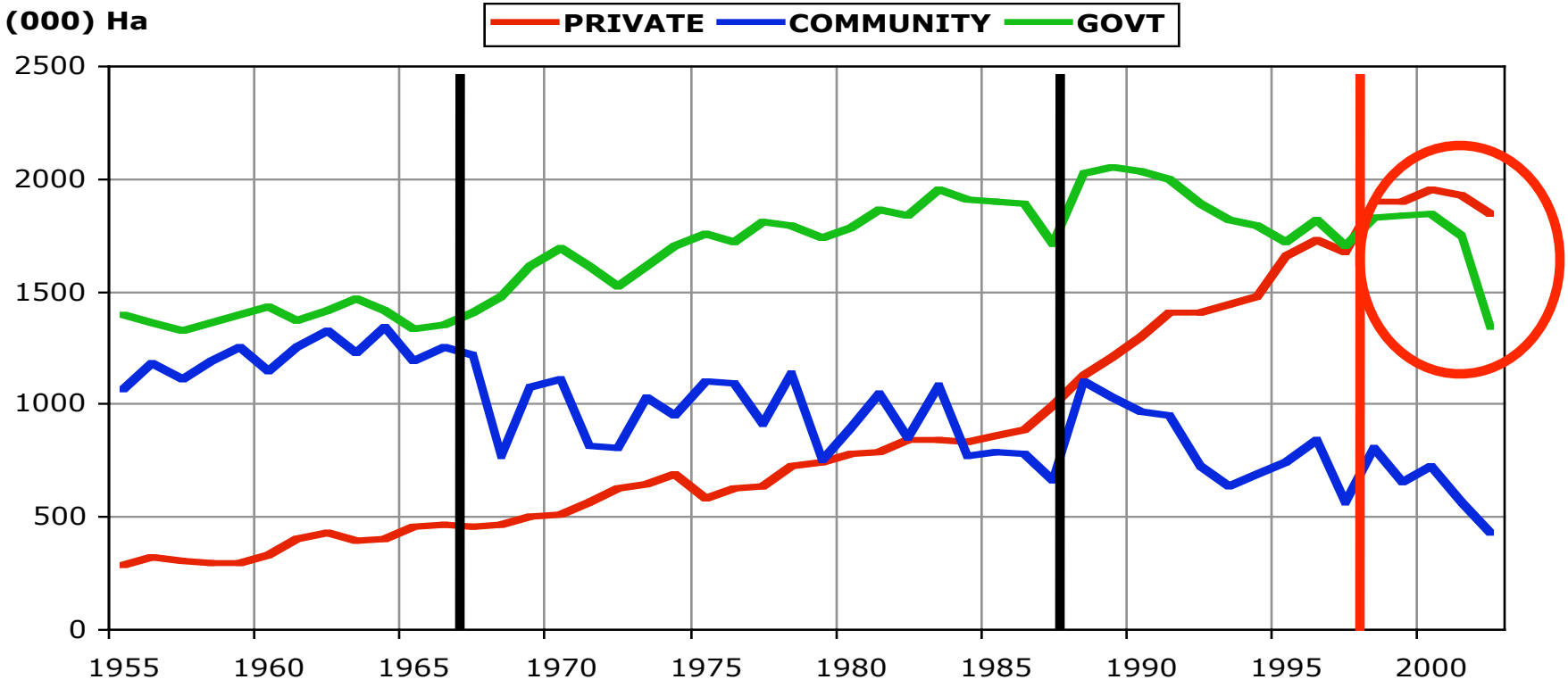
Groundwater stress



Source: Groundwater Department, Govt of A.P.

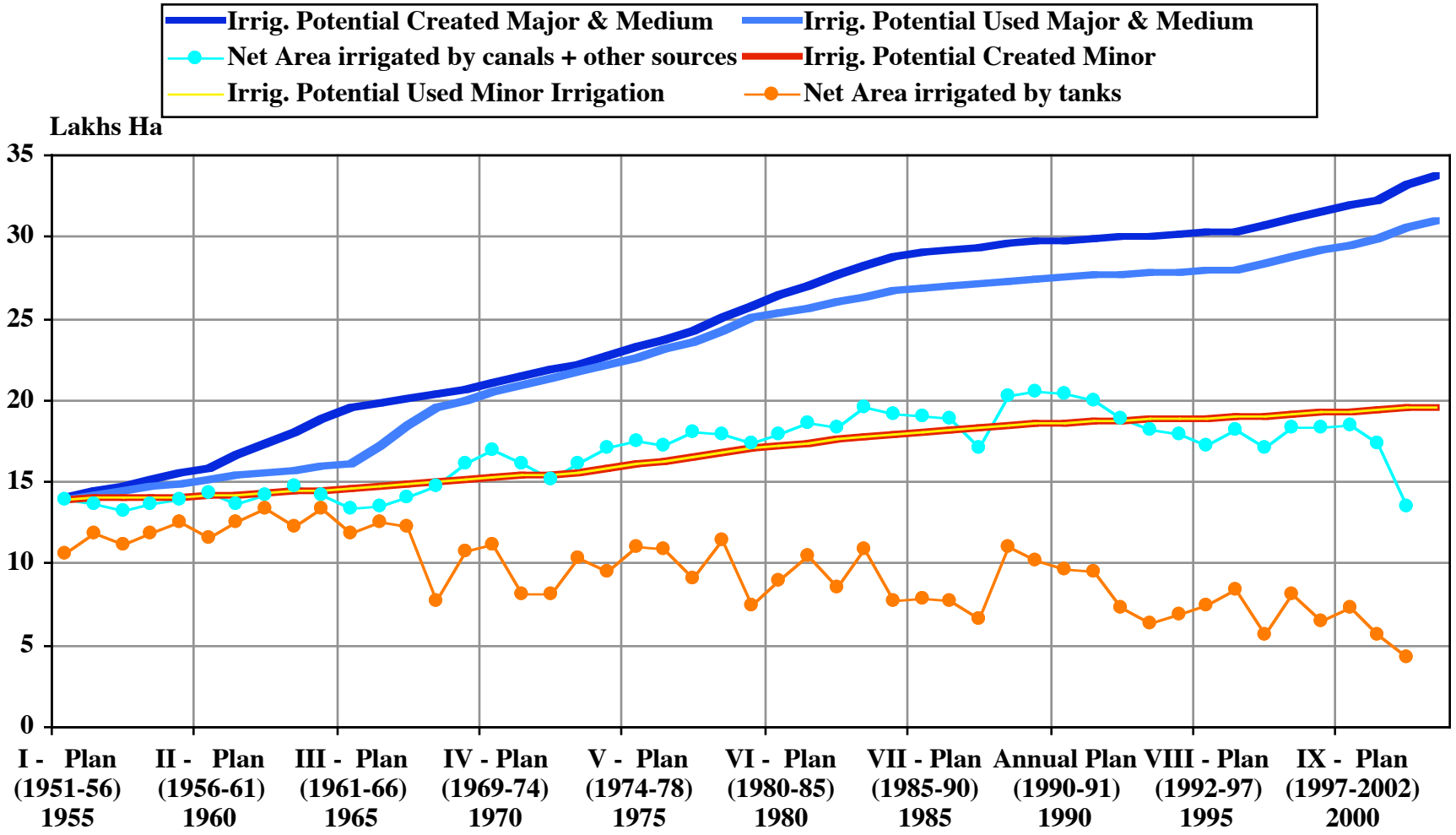
Overall investment pattern

- Up to 1967: Government and community equal, private small,
- 1967 - 1987: Increase in government and private, decrease in community,
- From 1987: Sharp increase in private, which becomes **first** in 1998, decrease in government and community.



Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics , Govt of A.P.

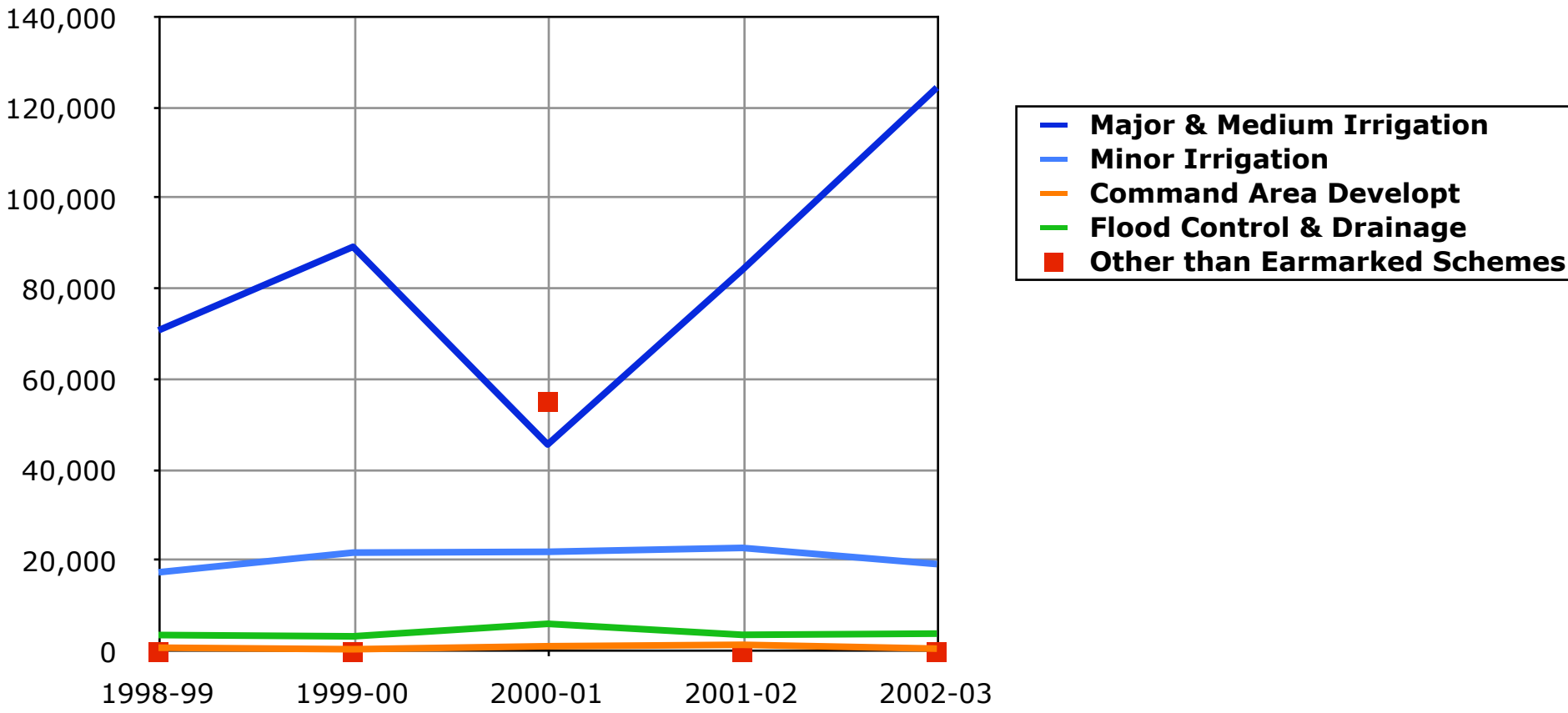
Irrigation potential created Plan wise and Net area irrigated



Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics , Govt of A.P.

State investment pattern

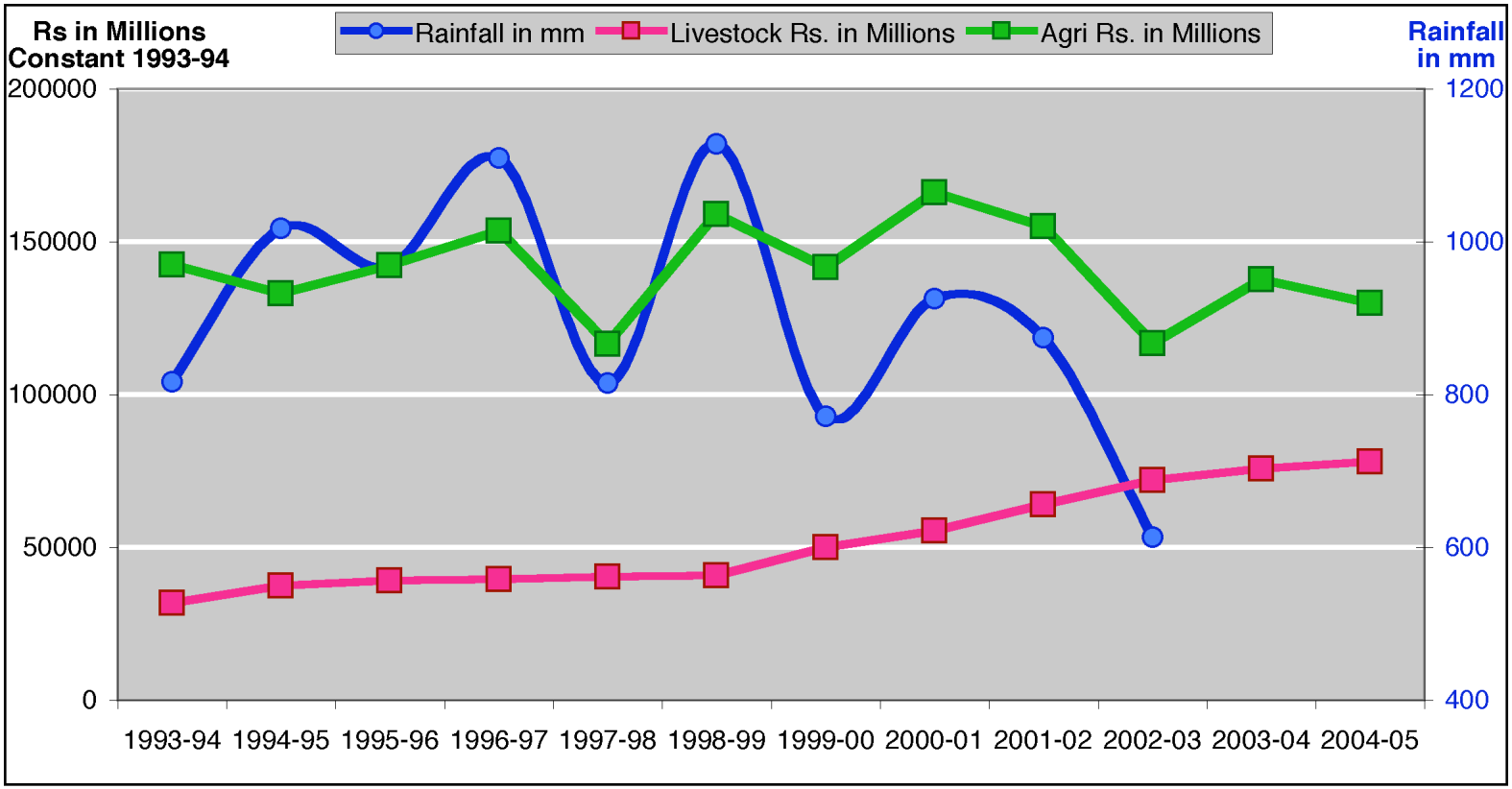
- A.P. State Plan Expenditure from 1998-99 to 2002-03



Source: Statistical abstract A.P. 2004, Directorate of Economics and Statistics

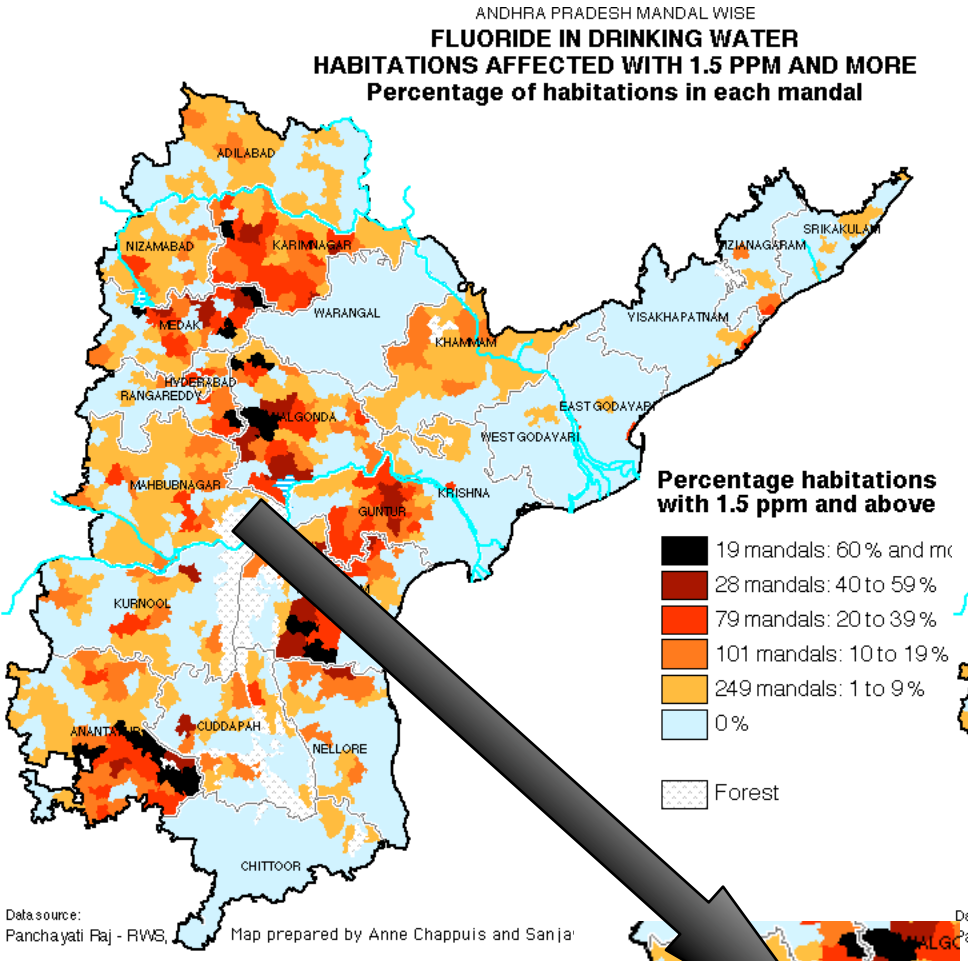
Where has investment gone?

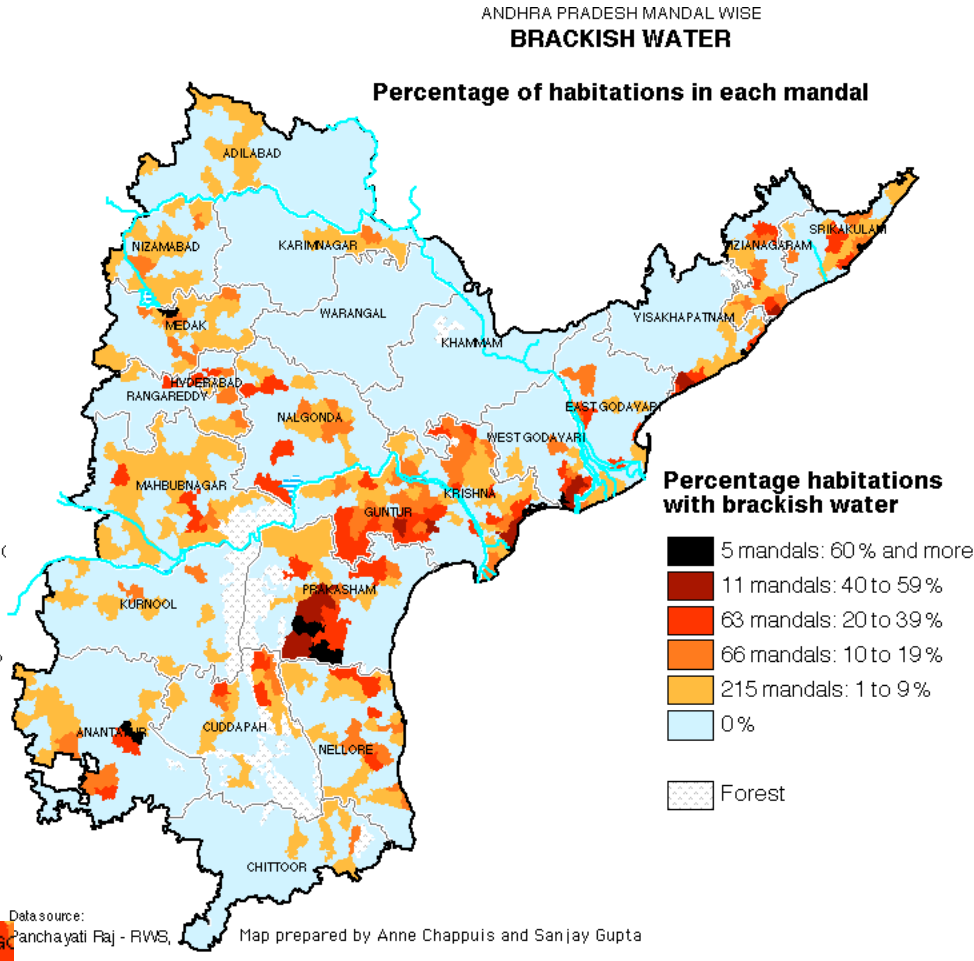
Evolution of GDP contribution from agriculture and livestock in Andhra Pradesh, India

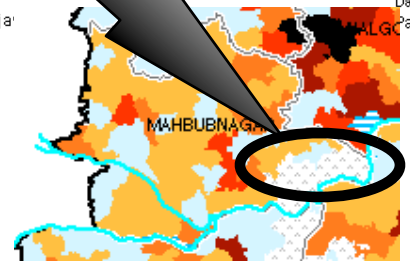


Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics , Govt of A.P.

Quality of drinking water







Amrabad mandal

I & CAD

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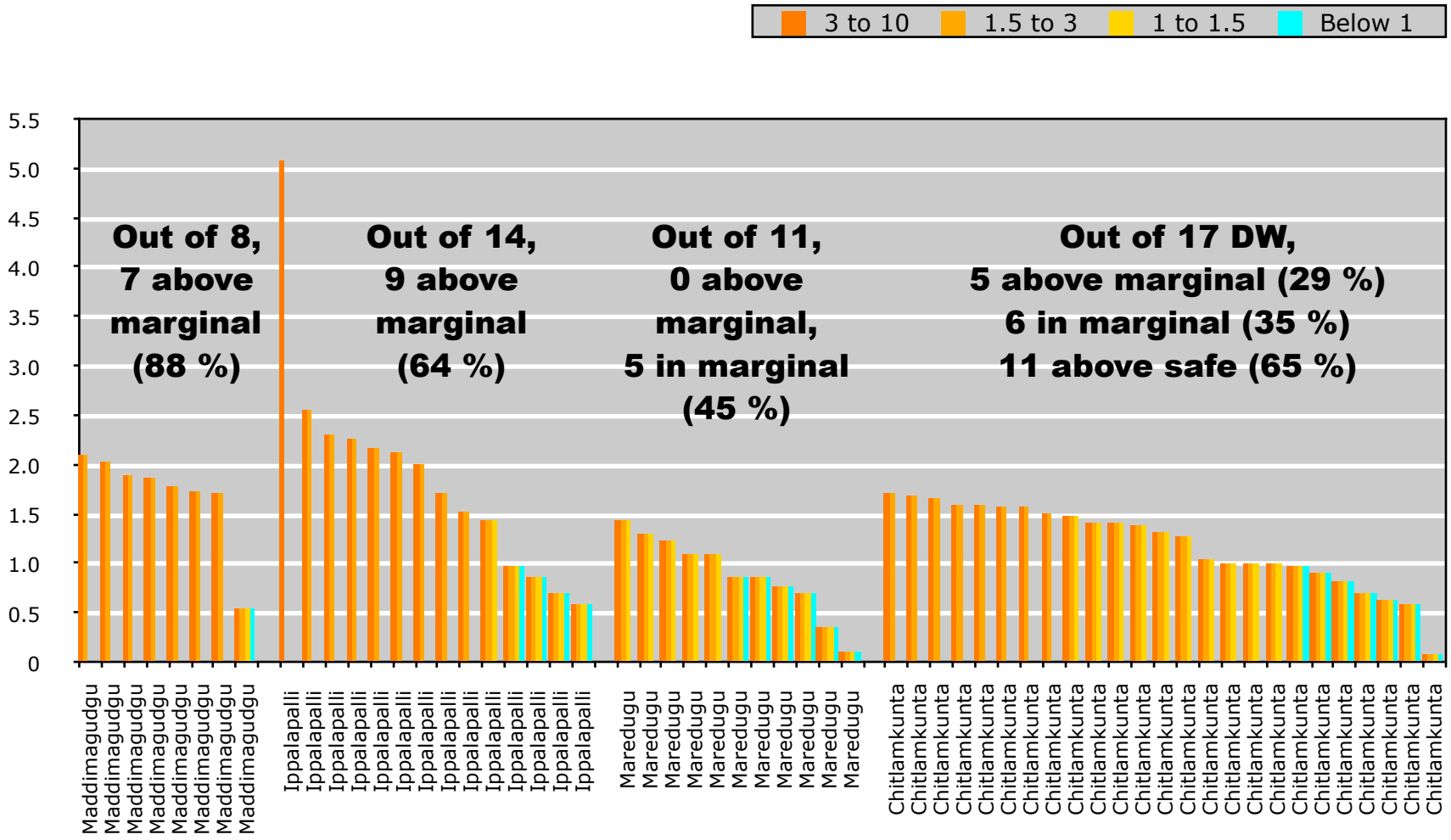
Fluoride study Amrabad

Out of 57 samples, 24 are above 1.5 ppm (42 %), 15 are 1 to 1.5 ppm (26 %),

total above 1 ppm is 39 (68 %)



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Source: VIStA

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Possible Solutions

- Deficit basins and revival of tanks
- Implementing APWALTA
- Plasticulture
- Social Regulations
- SRI PADDY

Possible solutions